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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson43 |



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# Lesson 43 单词讲解

1. pole n. (地球的)极the South Pole 南 极the North Pole 北 极fishing pole 鱼 竿
2. flight n. 飞 行 航 班

Flight CA112 is boarding. Please get ready.

1. explorer n. 探险家 探测器

Internet Explorer = IE



explore v. 探测，探险，探索exploration n. 考察，探险adventure n. 冒险

1. lie v.

躺／处于，位于 lie lay lain

说谎 lie lied lied

lay

* 1. 表示过去的“躺／处于，位于”

The beggar lay there yesterday.

* 1. 不表示过去，作动词原形

表示“放置，摆放／产卵，下蛋” lay laid laid

1. serious adj. 严重的 / 严 肃 的 The problem of air pollution is serious. I am serious. I’m not joking.
2. point n. 地点 at one point 在某一地点

v. 点出，指出

They pointed out the problem. point at / to …

1. endless adj. 无尽的endless white plains Endless Love

-less

careless adj.

worthless adj.

# 7 seem[si:m] v.似乎，好像

# 8 crash[kræʃ] v.坠毁

# 9 sack[sæk] n.袋子

# 10 clear[kliə] v.越过

# 11 aircraft['eəkrɑ:ft] n.飞机

# 12 endless['endlis] a.无尽的

# 13 plain [plein] n.平原Lesson

# 43 课文&语法讲解

Key points:

can / be able to

主语从句

1. In 1929, three years after his flight over the North Pole（同位语，解释1929）, the American explorer, R.E. Byrd（同位语）, successfully flew over the South Pole for the first time.
2. In 1929, three years after his flight over the North Pole, the American explorer, R.E. Byrd, successfully flew over the South Pole for the first time.

同位语

fly over …飞越

for the first time

1. Though（尽管）, at first, Byrd and his men were able to take a great many photographs of the mountains that lay below, they soon ran into serious trouble.

the mountains that lay below 的意思是“位于下面的群山”。

at first

be able to do sth. 能够做某事

a great many …许多 大量 （可数名词复数））

take photographs of … run into troublea

区别 can / be able to :

相同点：都表示能力，“能够”

(can / could; be able to 时态更灵活) 不同点：

1 表示过去已经成功做到的，用 was/were able to，不用 could 2 can 可以表示猜测，允许

1. Though, at first, Byrd and his men were able to take a great many photographs of the mountains that lay below, …

lie lay lain

that lay below 定语从句

1. At one point, it seemed certain that their plane would crash. seem + adj.

it ?

that their plane would crash 主语从句

1. At one point, it seemed certain that their plane would crash.

主语从句

That their plane would crash seemed certain.

主语从句：

* 1. 含义
  2. 位置：

it seemed certain that their plane would crash. That their plane would crash seemed certain. 主语从句：

1. 含义
2. 位置
3. 写法： 同宾语从句

复习 宾语从句写法：

① I know that you are right.

② I know what she will say.

③ I know whether he is happy.

练习 主语从句

* 你不能跟我们一起去真是个遗憾。

is a pity.

That you can’t go with us is a pity. It is a pity that you can’t go with us. 练习 主语从句

* 他们是否将会准时到达这不确定。

is uncertain.

Whether they will arrive here on time is uncertain.

1. It could only get over the mountains if it rose to 10,000 feet.

Get over = fly over

rise rose risen

1. Byrd at once ordered his men to throw out … food sacks.

Order sb to do sth

1. order v.

n.

keep the order

May I take your order, please?

1. The plane was then able to rise and it cleared the mountains by(相差的额度） 400 feet.

9.Byrd now knew that he would be able to reach（宾语从句） the South Pole which was 300 miles away（定语从句）, for（因为） there were no more mountains in sight.

For 前果后因 表示因为

10.The aircraft was able to fly over the endless white plains without difficulty. was/were able to do sth.

fly over …

do sth. without difficulty

高考新题型 单词拼写

# Lesson 43 知识拓展

He was wearing a very (严肃的) expression and I knew something was wrong. (2012 陕西)

passion, people won’t have the motivation or the joy necessary for creative thinking.

* 1. For
  2. Without
  3. Beneath
  4. By

(2012 上海 25)

passion, people won’t have the motivation or the joy necessary for creative thinking.

1. For
2. Without
3. Beneath
4. By

(2012 上海 25)

What’s the , in your opinion, of helping him if he doesn’t make an effort to help himself?

1. sympathy
2. theme
3. object
4. point

(2011 江西 31)

What’s the , in your opinion, of helping him if he doesn’t make an effort to help himself?

1. sympathy
2. theme
3. object
4. point

(2011 江西 31)

It was a nice meal, a little expensive.

1. though
2. whether
3. as
4. since

(2011 全国 19)

It was a nice meal, a little expensive.

1. though
2. whether
3. as
4. since

(2011 全国 19)

He found it increasingly difficult to read, his eyesight was beginning to fail.

1. though
2. for
3. but
4. so

(2008 山东 22)

He found it increasingly difficult to read, his eyesight was beginning to fail.

1. though
2. for
3. but
4. so

(2008 山东 22)